Strenghten Online Security

Multilingual Dictionary

Cyberbullying

3 Cyberbullying

🇭🇷 Nasilje na internetu

➕ Nettikiusaaminen

🇵🇹 Cyberbullying

Cyberprzemoc

Agresiune pe internet

🇪🇸 Ciberacoso

Cyberbullying is the use of technology to bully someone – to deliberately and repeatedly engage in hostile behaviour to hurt them socially, psychologically or even physically.

This term specifically refers to the online abuse of children and young people aged 18 and under. Groups and individuals can be both the perpetrators and targets of cyberbullying, (which is also known as 'online bullying').

Cyberbullying can take place on social media, through online chat and messaging services, text messages, emails, on message boards and in online forums that allow people to comment publicly.

Young people may also refer to this behaviour as 'creating drama' and 'saying mean things'.

Cyberstalking

🇭🇷 Uhođenje na internetu

🇫🇮 Nettivakoilu

🇵🇹 Perseguição cibernética

🇵🇱 Cyberprześladowanie

🇷🇴 Hărțuire

🇪🇸 Acoso cibernético

Cyberstalking is when someone keeps constant track of a person online in a way that makes them feel uncomfortable, worried or threatened.

5 Coercion

🇭🇷 Prisila

🇫🇮 Pakko

🇵🇹 Coerção

🇵🇱 Przymus, zmuszanie

🇷🇴 Constrangere

🇪🇸 Coacción

To pressure or scare an unwilling person to do something (or avoid doing something) by using force or threats. Coercive control can be part of domestic and family violence and a contributing factor in adult cyber abuse. It is often part of a pattern of domination that includes tactics to isolate, degrade, exploit and control victims.

Trolling

- 🇭🇷 Trolanje
- 🇫🇮 Trollaus
- 🇵🇹 Trolling
- Trollowanie
- 🇷🇴 Pacalire
- 🇪🇸 Provocación

Trolling is when someone posts or comments online to deliberately provoke an argument or emotional reaction.

Trolls may post anonymously or under a fake name, so they feel free to say things without being held responsible.

They often try to downplay the impact of their behaviour, claiming anyone upset by it is overreacting.

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Technology-facilitated abuse

🇭🇷 Tehnološko nasilje

🇫🇮 Tekniikan helpottama väärinkäyttö

🇵🇹 Abuso facilitado pela tecnologia

🇵🇱 Nadużycie z wykorzystaniem technologii

🇷🇴 Abuz tehnologic

🇪🇸 Abuso facilitado por la tecnología

Technology-facilitated abuse, sometimes called tech abuse, is where digital technology is used to enable, assist or amplify abuse or coercive control of a person or group of people.

Adult cyber abuse

🇭🇷 Zlostavljanje od strane odraslih na internetu

🇫🇮 Aikuisten nettiväkivalta

🇵🇹 Abuso cibernético de adultos

🇵🇱 Nadużycia w sieci dotyczące dorosłych

🇷🇴 Abuz cibernetic pentru adulti

🇪🇸 Acoso cibernético entre adultos

Adult cyber abuse is when the internet is used to send, post or share content that is harmful to the physical or mental health of a person who is 18 or older.

Fake news

🇭🇷 Lažne vijesti

➕ Valeuutiset

🇵🇹 Notícias falsas

Fałszywa informacja

știri false

🇪🇸 Noticias falsas

This is false information that has been created in a way that makes it look like a trustworthy news report.

HOW TO SPOT FAKE NEWS

CONSIDER THE SOURCE
Click away from the story to investigate the site, its mission and its contact info.

READ BEYOND
Headlines can be outrageous in an effort to get clicks. What's the whole story?

CHECK THE AUTHOR
Do a quick search on the author. Are they credible? Are they real?

SUPPORTING SOURCES?
Click on those links. Determine if the info given actually supports the story.

CHECK THE DATE
Reposting old news stories doesn't mean they're relevant to current events.

IS IT A JOKE?
If it is too outlandish, it might be satire. Research the site and author to be sure.

CHECK YOUR BIASES
Consider if your own beliefs could affect your judgement.

ASK THE EXPERTS
Ask a librarian, or consult a fact-checking site.

Deepfake

- 🇭🇷 Deepfake
- 🇫🇮 Syvä väärennös
- 🇵🇹 Falsificação profunda
- 🇵🇱 Łączenie obrazów twarzy przy użyciu AI
- 🇷🇴 Falsificare identitate
- 🇪🇸 Falsedades extremas

A 'deepfake' is an extremely realistic – though fake – image or video that shows a real person doing or saying something that they did not actually do or say. Deepfakes are created using artificial intelligence software that draws on a large number of photos or recordings of the person. Deepfakes have been used to create fake news, celebrity pornographic videos and malicious hoaxes.

Clickbait

- 🇭🇷 Klikolovka
- 🇫🇮 Napsautussyötti
- 🇵🇹 Clickbait
- 🇵🇱 Odnośnik
- 🇷🇴 Fraudare
- 🇪🇸 Publicidad engañosa

A flashy headline with a link that takes you to misleading or not-as-interesting-as-it-seems information, usually designed to serve you with advertising.
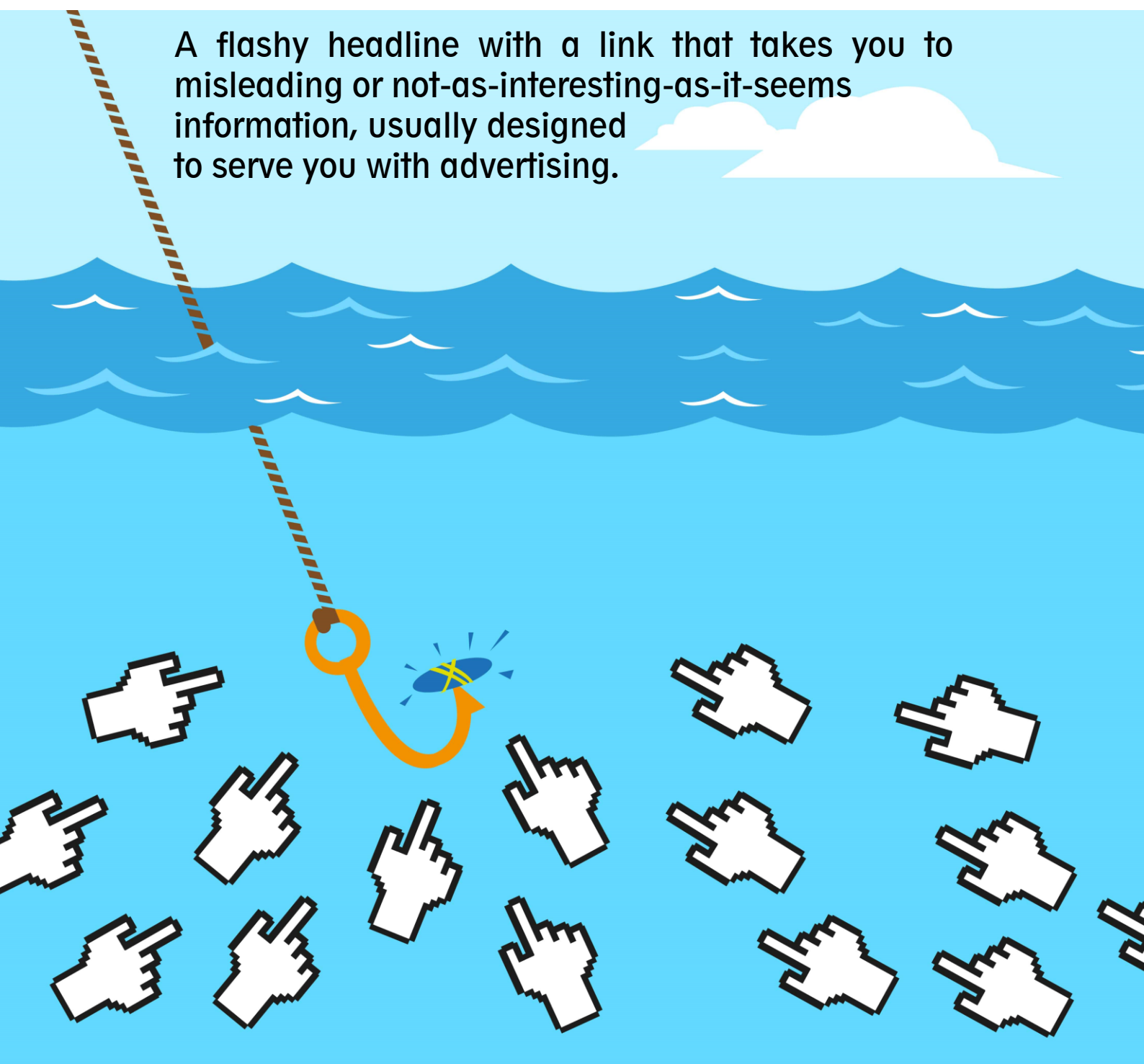
13 Finsta

- 🇭🇷 Drugi profil na internetu
- 🇫🇮 Fake insta
- 🇵🇹 Finsta
- 🇵🇱 Fałszywe konto na Instagramie
- 🇷🇴 Cont fals
- 🇪🇸 Cuenta falsta Instagram – Finsta

This is a combination of the words 'fake' and 'insta' (short for Instagram). A 'finsta' is a fake Instagram account that people use to post content that is different to their real Instagram account. This content may be more spontaneous, intimate or revealing.

A 'finsta' can also be used to abuse people while pretending to be another person.

Misinformation

Nenamjerno dijeljenje netočnih i pogrešnih informacija

Väärä tieto

Desinformação

Dezinformacja

știri false/minciuni

Desinformación

Misinformation is incorrect or misleading information presented as fact, either intentionally or unintentionally.

Data privacy and phising

Phishing

🇭🇷 Mrežna krađa identiteta

➕ tietojen varastelu

🇵🇹 Falsificação

wyłudzanie poufnych informacji

Deposedare

🇪🇸 Suplantación de identidad

Phishing is the sending of fake emails to try to manipulate the receiver or obtain personal information from them. The emails often claim to be from a bank, online retailer, or credit card company.

Recipients may be directed to what appears to be a genuine website for the organisation or company, which encourages them to reveal financial details such as credit card numbers, account names and passwords, or other personal information.

17 Doxing

🇭🇷 Prikupljanje osobnih podataka bez dopuštenja i njihovo javno objavljivanje

🇫🇮 Doksaus

🇵🇹 Doxing

🇵🇱 Gromadzenie i wykorzystywanie poufnych danych

🇷🇴 Doxing

🇪🇸 Filtración de datos

Doxing is the intentional online exposure of an individual's identity, private information or personal details without their consent.

Sharing the information publicly undermines the target's privacy, security, safety and/or reputation. Often those responsible for doxing urge others to use the information to harass the person targeted.

Virus

🇭🇷 Virus

🇫🇮 Virus

🇵🇹 Vírus

🇵🇱 Wirus
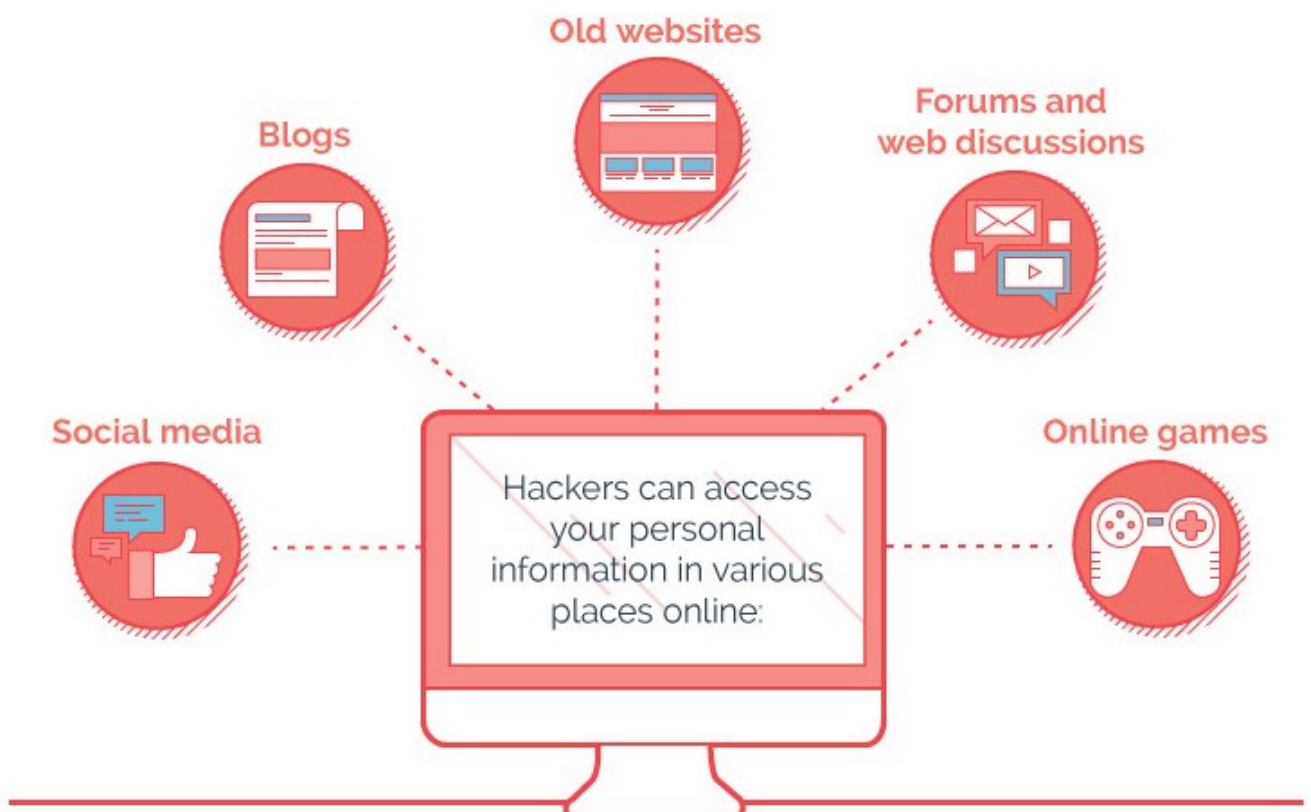
🇷🇴 Virus

🇪🇸 Virus

A virus is a type of malicious software that is designed to copy itself and 'infect' computers. Viruses can lead to corrupted data and system failure.

Viruses are often disguised as something else so they can be transferred from one computer to another without the users knowing. They can be hidden in emails, on USBs or in files that are shared across the internet.

Anti-virus software can be installed on computers to help scan for computer viruses and remove them.
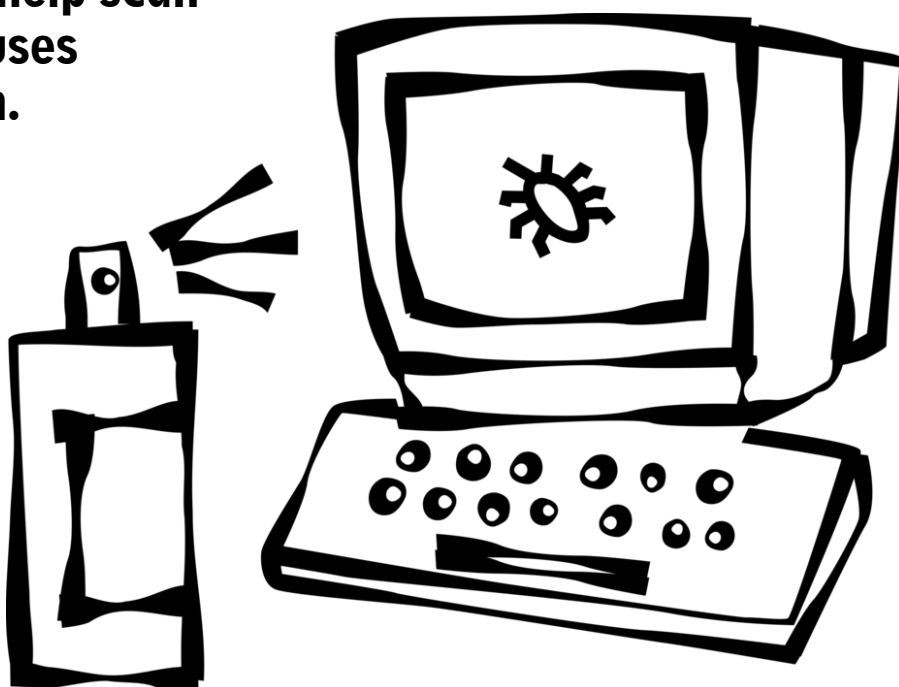
19 Catfishing

- 🇭🇷 Mamljenje pomoću lažnog identiteta u cilju prevare
- 🇫🇮 Henkilö joka käyttää valeprofiilia
- 🇵🇹 Catfishing
- 🇵🇱 Podszywanie się pod kogoś
- 🇷🇴 Folosire de conturi false
- 🇪🇸 Catfishing

Catfishing means luring someone into a relationship using a fake online identity, often to scam them.
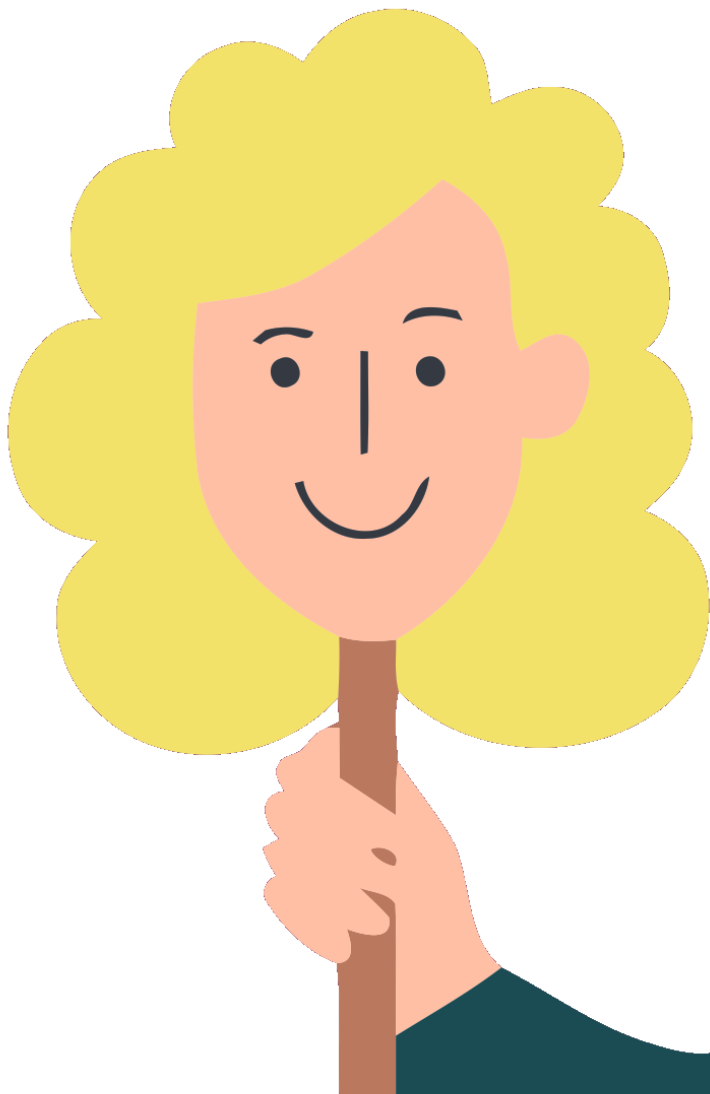
Keylogging

🇭🇷 Korištenje lažnog hardvera ili softvera za krađu podataka

🇫🇮 Virus ottaa valtaan näppäimistön

🇵🇹 Registo de teclas

🇵🇱 Szpiegowanie za pomocą programu

🇷🇴 Detector se parole

🇪🇸 Registro de teclas

Keylogging is the use of either a rogue device (hardware) installed on a USB, computer keyboard or spyware program (software) to record every keystroke typed by the user.

This is used to steal information such as passphrases, credit card numbers and bank account details.

21 Adware

🇭🇷 Vrsta zlonamjernog softvera

🇫🇮 Mainosohjelma

🇵🇹 Adware

🇵🇱 Oprogramowanie reklamowe

🇷🇴 Program de reclame

🇪🇸 Programa de publicidad

Adware is generally unwanted software that hides on a user's device and displays advertisements on their screen – often monitoring their behaviour to target them with specific ads. Adware is commonly bundled in when installing 'free' software. It can be considered a form of malware due to the performance impact from system resource consumption (CPU, RAM).

How to Prevent Adware

- Only trust reputable sites for downloads

- Enable safety settings to block and scan adware

- Avoid clicking ads or notices

- Update operating systems

- Read terms and conditions to opt out of installations

- Search reviews for negative experiences

- Monitor bank statements for suspicious activity

Ransomware

🇭🇷 Vrsta zlonamjernog virusa

🇫🇮 Lunnasohjelma

🇵🇹 Ransomware

🇵🇱 Oprogramowanie żądające okupu
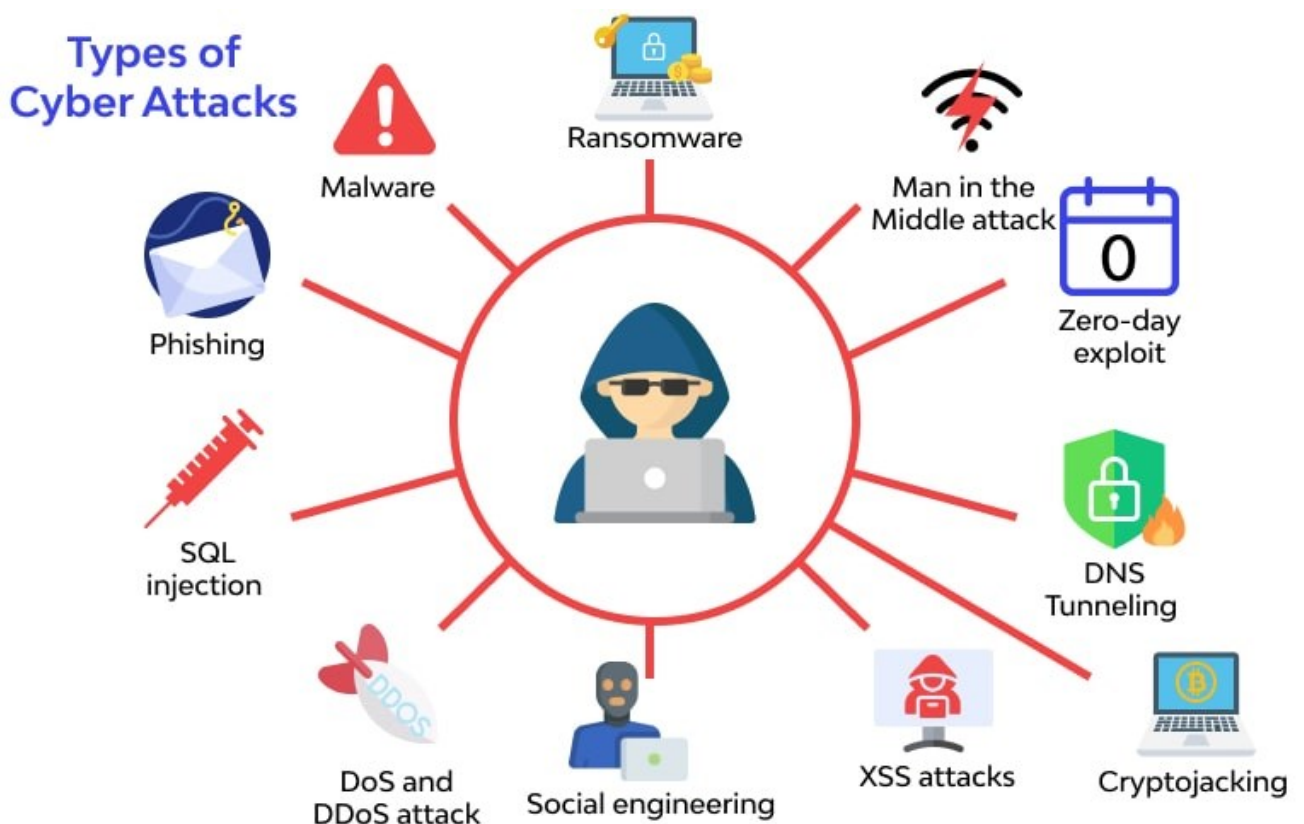
🇷🇴 Santaj

🇪🇸 Secuestro de datos

Ransomware is a type of malware that blocks or limits access to your computer or files, and demands a ransom be paid to the scammer in return for the computer or file being unlocked.

Cyber attack

🇭🇷 Napad na interentu

🇫🇮 Internet hyökkäys

🇵🇹 Ataque cibernético

🇵🇱 Cyberatak

🇷🇴 Atac cibernetic

🇪🇸 Ataque cibernético

An infiltration or blocking of an internet connected system or network with the intent to cause damage or disruption or gain unauthorised access to information.

Types of Cyber Attacks

Malware

Ransomware

Man in the Middle attack

Zero-day exploit

Phishing

SQL injection

DNS Tunneling

DoS and DDoS attack

Social engineering

XSS attacks

Cryptojacking

SCAN QR
FOR +INFO

Online harmful content

🇭🇷 Online harmful content

➕ Haitallinen verkkosisältö

🇵🇹 Conteúdos nocivos em linha

Szkodliwe treści online

Conținut prejudicios în mediul virtual

🇪🇸 Contenido dañino en línea

Harmful content can be anything that causes harm to a young person, either because it is offensive, inappropriate or encourages negative behaviour.

Examples of this include seeing explicit images, viewing pictures of self-harm, or accidentally clicking on malware and viruses

TYPES OF ONLINE HARMS

Bullying & harassment

Terrorism

XXX Pornography

Violence

Hate speech

Political advertising

Fake news

Dark web

🇭🇷 Dark web

🇫🇮 pimeä netti

🇵🇹 Dark web

🇵🇱 ciemna sieć

🇷🇴 Internetul ascuns

🇪🇸 web oscura

The **dark web** is a collection of websites that require specific software and encryption to access them and is **typically used for illegal online activity**. The dark web forms a portion of the deep web that is intentionally hidden from search engines and web browsers.

Surface web

Deep web

Dark web
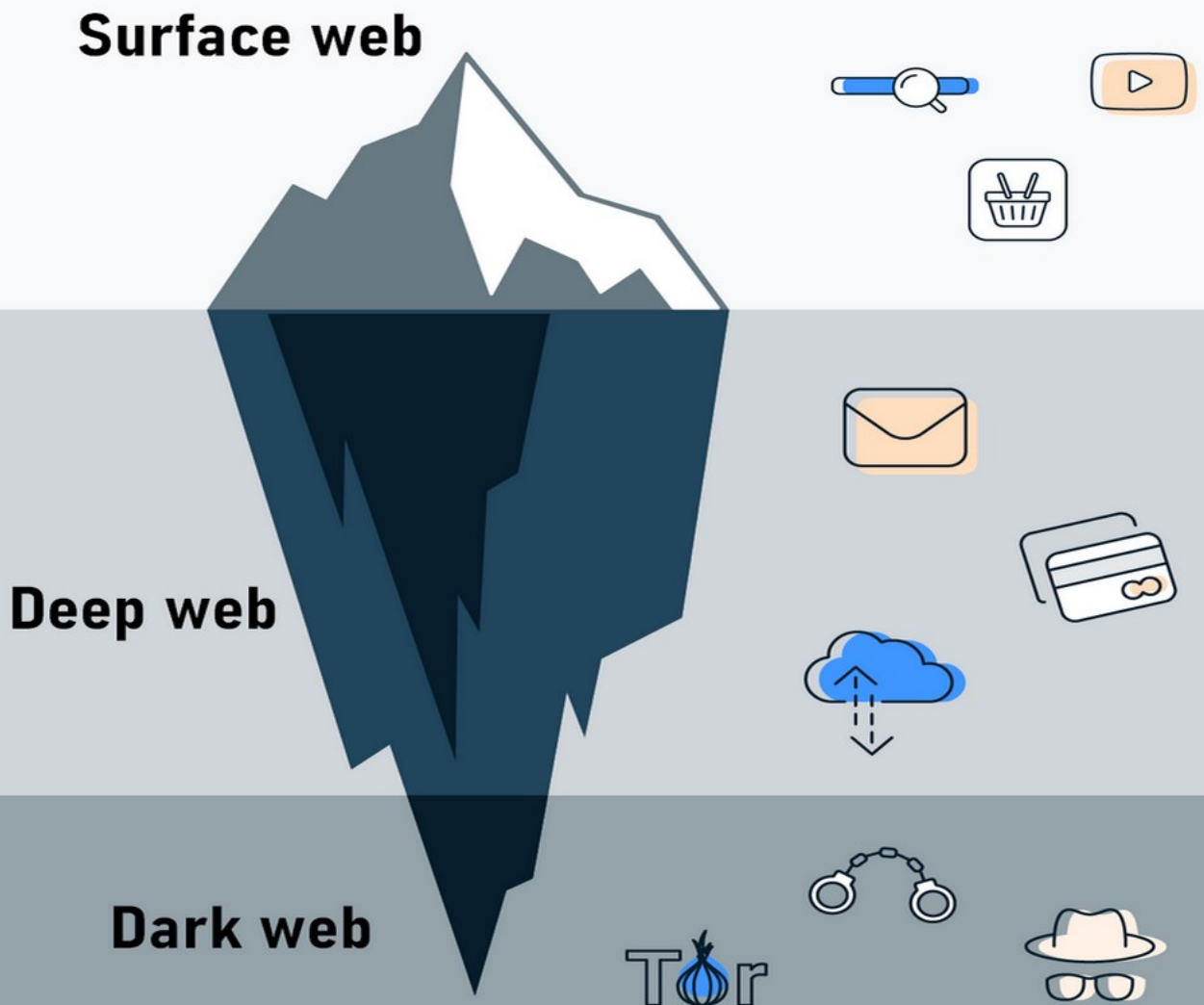
🇭🇷 Traganje za lošim vijestima

🇫🇮 Tuomioselailu

🇵🇹 Doomscrolling/doomsurfing

🇵🇱 Doomscrolling/doomsurfing

🇷🇴 Doomscrolling/doomsurfing

🇪🇸 Lectura de muchas noticias negativas

Doomscrolling or doomsurfing is when users habitually scroll through negative news articles, social media posts and other content. This can have negative impacts on wellbeing.

Abhorrent violent conduct material

🇭🇷 Nasilni sadržaji na internetu

🇫🇮 Vastenmielinen, väkivaltainen sisältö

🇵🇹 Material de conduta violenta abominável

🇵🇱 Odrażające treści

🇷🇴 Abhorrent violent conduct material

🇪🇸 Material de conducta violenta aberrante

Abhorrent violent conduct material shows or encourages acts including terrorism, murder, attempted murder, suicide, torture, rape, and kidnapping that uses or threatens violence.

- Seksualni sadržaji
- Aikuisten sisältö
- Industria de adultos
- Przemysł erotyczny
- Divertisment pentru adulți
- Industria para adultos

Commercial enterprises (individuals, businesses or peak bodies) involved in the sale or purchase of sex-related entertainment services.

Fight video

🇭🇷 Video sadržaji s tučnjavama

🇫🇮 Tappelu video

🇵🇹 Vídeo violento

🇵🇱 Film ukazujący przemoc dziecka wobec innego dziecka

🇷🇴 Violență virtuală

🇪🇸 Vídeo violentos

A fight video is a recording of a person physically assaulting another person. For example, by pushing, punching, hitting or kicking them.

Sexting and Grooming

Sexting

🇭🇷 Slanje seksualiziranih fotografija

🇫🇮 Seksuaalinen viestittely

🇵🇹 Sexting

🇵🇱 Seksualne treści lub obraz

🇷🇴 Sexting

🇪🇸 Sexting

Sexting – more commonly known as 'sending nudes' or sometimes 'naked selfies' – refers to the sending of intimate photos, messages, or videos, generally using a mobile phone. Nudes are generally sent via text, private messaging apps or social media.
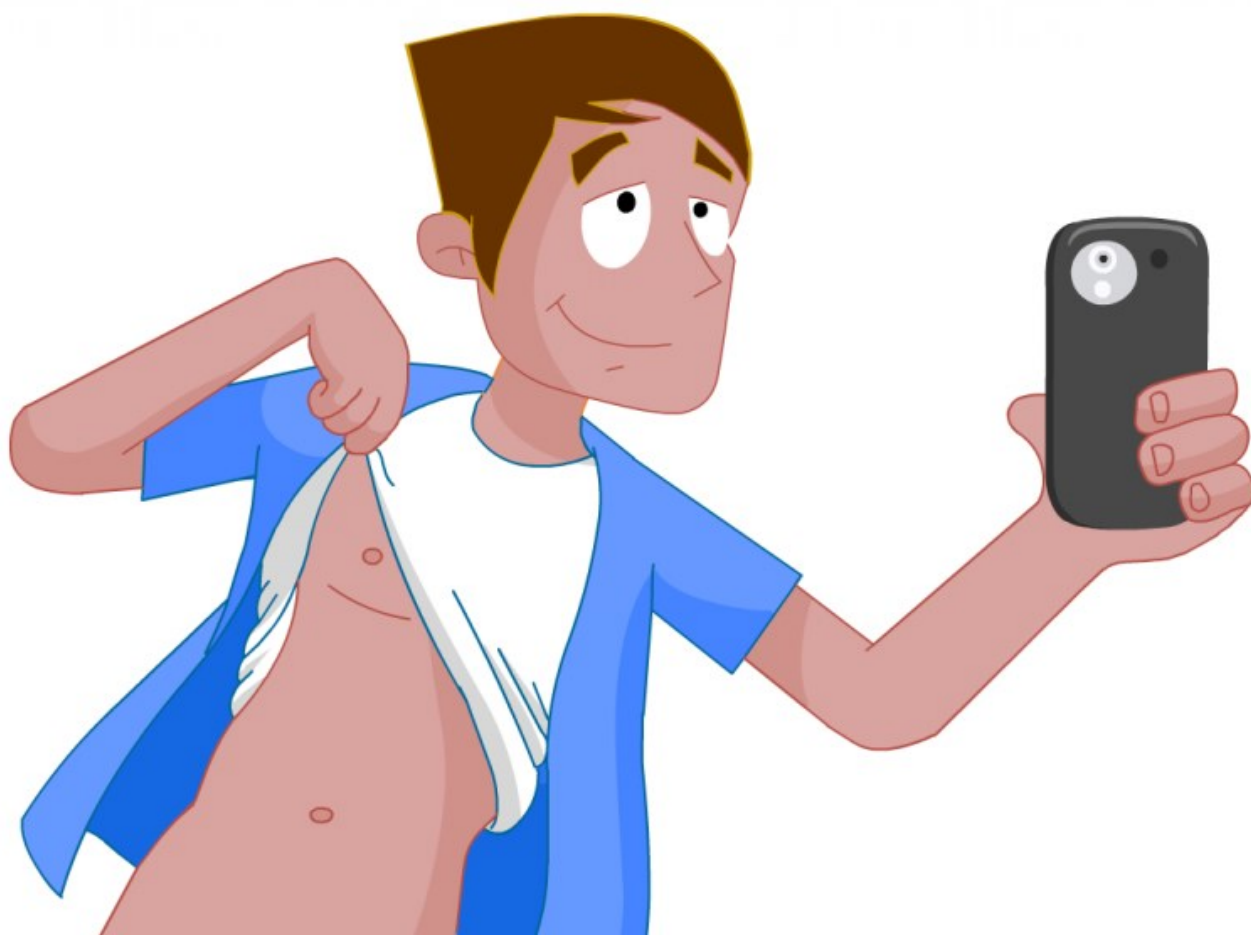
Grooming

🇭🇷 Grooming

🇫🇮 Grooming

🇵🇹 Grooming

🇵🇱 Uwodzenie dziecka w sieci

🇷🇴 Grooming

🇪🇸 Acoso sexual online

Grooming is when an adult deliberately establishes an emotional connection with a child in order to lower their inhibitions, to make it easier to have sexual contact with them. It may involve an adult posing as a child in an online game or on a social media site to befriend a child and encourage them to behave sexually online or to meet in person.

Upskirting

- 🇭🇷 Tajno snimanje intimnih dijelova tijela
- 🇫🇮 Otettu kuva hameen alta
- 🇵🇹 Upskirting
- Fotografowanie/filmowanie pod spódnicą/sukienką
- 🇷🇴 Neconsensualism
- 🇪🇸 Fotografías o vídeos por debajo de la ropa

The act of taking a sexually intrusive photo or video under another person's clothing without their consent.

35 Capping

🇭🇷 Korištenje softvera za snimanje zaslona kako bi se snimila slika ili video osobe koja se upušta u intimnu ili seksualnu aktivnost na internetu

🇫🇮 Capping

🇵🇹 Cobertura

🇵🇱 Limit reklamy na użytkownika

🇷🇴 Capping

🇪🇸 Captura pantalla actividad sexual

When someone, known as a 'capper', uses screen capture software to take a picture or a video of a person engaging in intimate or sexual activity online.
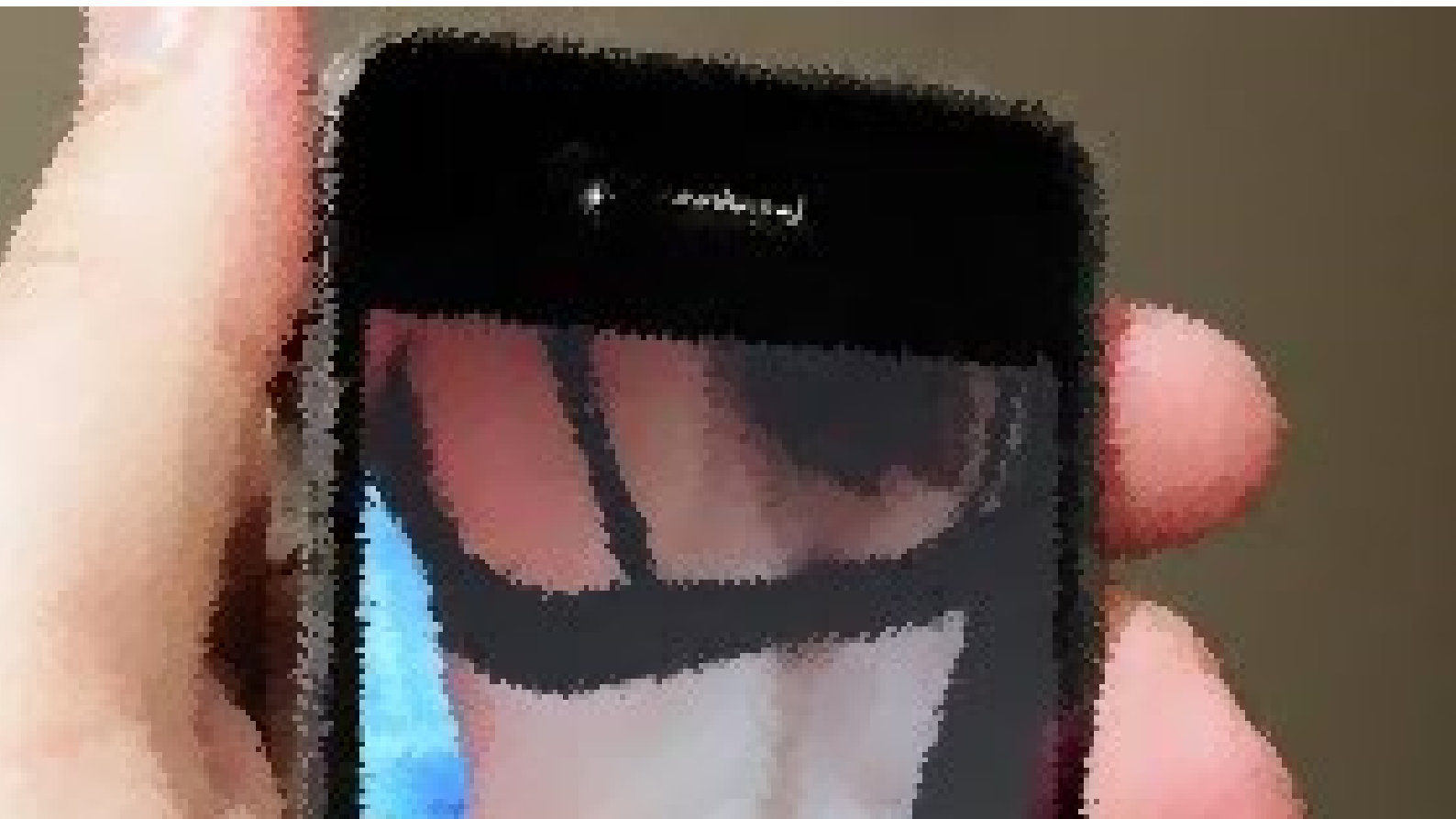
Sexual extortion

Ucjenjivanje intimnim video materijalima ili fotografijama

Seksuaalista kiristystä

Extorsão sexual

Wymuszenie seksualne

Extorcare sexuală

Extorsión sexual

If someone tries to blackmail a person over intimate images or videos of them, that's a type of image-based abuse called sexual extortion, sometimes known as sextortion.

The blackmailer threatens to reveal intimate images of the person unless they give in to their demands.

These demands are typically for money, cryptocurrency, gifts cards, online gaming credits or more intimate images.

Image-based abuse

Dijeljenje ili prijetnje dijeljenjem intimne slike ili videa bez pristanka prikazane osobe.

Kuvapohjainen väärinkäyttö

Abuso de imagens

Upowszechnianie intymnych zdjęć bez zgody

Image-based abuse

Abuso basado en imágenes

Sharing, or threatening to share, an intimate image or video without the consent of the person shown.